



# SmartTrace

## An Indoor Trajectory Comparison Framework for Android Smartphones

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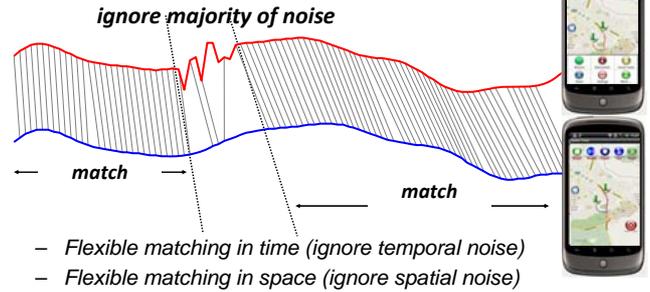


### Goals and Contributions

**Problem:** Find the K users moving more similarly to a query trajectory Q, in a Smartphone Network.

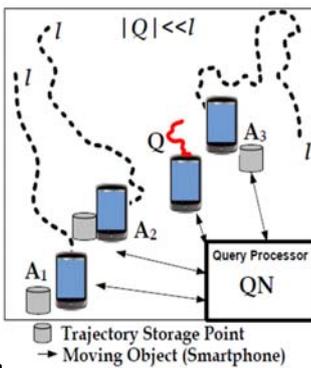
- **Privacy:** User trajectories and User identities are **not disclosed** to the Query Processor.
- **Performance:** a) **In-situ data storage** of trajectories (on smartphone flash) and b) **Query Processing** using a **Top-K Query Processing Algorithm** that uses Bound Scores\*
- **Ubiquity:** Our system works both **outdoors (using GPS)** and **indoors (using WLAN Signal Strength)**

### Similarity Comparison

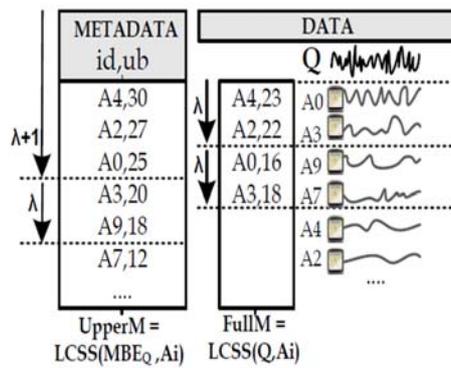


### The SmartTrace Framework

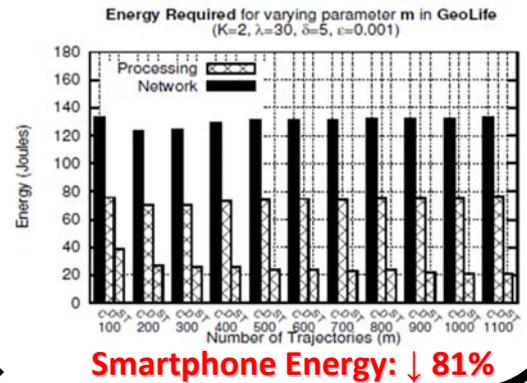
#### System Model



#### High Level Idea



#### Performance Evaluation

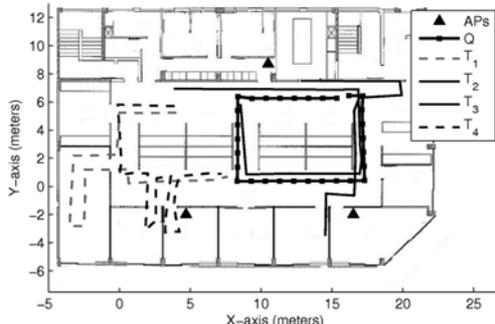


### Android-based Smartphone Implementation

#### SmartTrace Outdoors (GPS)



#### SmartTrace Indoors (WLAN RSS)



#### Indoor Scenario at KIOS Research Center

- 560m<sup>2</sup> area, 3 APs
- 1 Query (Q) RSS trajectory
- 4 other (T<sub>1</sub>-T<sub>4</sub>) RSS trajectories
- Top-2 similarity search
- **T<sub>2</sub> and T<sub>3</sub> correctly identified as top-2 answers**

\* "Disclosure-free GPS Trace Search in Smartphone Networks", D. Zeinalipour-Yazti, C. Laoudias, M. I. Andreou, D. Gunopulos, 12<sup>th</sup> Intl. Conf. on Mobile Data Management, IEEE CS, 6-9 June, 2011, Lulea, Sweden